PUBLIC USE FILE CODEBOOK

- Wall Street Journal NORC 2023 October Poll

AUGUST 2024

PRESENTED BY:
NORC
at the
University of Chicago

Table of Contents

Study Methodology

This survey, funded by the Wall Street Journal, was conducted by NORC at the University of Chicago. Staff from NORC at the University of Chicago and the Wall Street Journal collaborated on all aspects of the study.

A sample of registered voters aged 18 or older was selected from NORC's AmeriSpeak Panel for this study. Survey respondents who confirmed they were currently registered to vote were considered eligible to take the survey.

The sample for a specific study is selected from the AmeriSpeak Panel using sampling strata based on age, race/Hispanic ethnicity, education, and gender (48 sampling strata in total). Sample selection takes into account the expected differential survey completion rates across the sampling strata. The size of the selected sample per stratum is determined such that the distribution of the complete surveys across the strata matches that of the target population as represented by census data. If a panel household has more than one active adult panel member, only one adult panel member is selected at random. When panelists are selected for an AmeriSpeak survey, the selection process, within each sampling strata, favors those who were not selected in the most recent previous AmeriSpeak survey. This selection process is designed to minimize the number of surveys any one panelist is exposed to and maximize the rotation of all panelists across AmeriSpeak surveys.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between October 19-24, 2023 with registered voters aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,163 completed the survey—1,136 via the web and 27 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 22.4 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 21.5 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.9 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 3.8 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.03 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 36 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. An additional 29 cases were removed due to data issues that impacted skip logic. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, education, and 2020 presidential vote choice. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2023 Current Population Survey and the 2020 certified election results. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx.

For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

Index of Variables: *Listed in the order they appear in the file*

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
1	SU_ID	N/A	Num	8	SU_ID: CaseID
2	FINALWT	N/A	Num	8	FINALWT: Post-stratification weights - 18+ general population (N=1,085)
3	SURV_MODE	N/A	Num	8	SURV_MODE: Survey interview mode (online or phone)
4	SURV_LANG	N/A	Num	8	SURV_LANG: Survey Interview Language
5	RV1	RV1	Num	8	RV1: Are you registered to vote in the United States?
6	NATECON	NATECON	Num	8	NATECON: How would you rate the strength of the U.S. economy?
7	SATFIN	SATFIN	Num	8	SATFIN: We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?
8	Q1	Q1	Num	8	Q1: Is it the responsibility of the federal government to make sure that all Americans have health care coverage, or not?
9	Q2A	Q2	Num	8	Q2A: [Health care] Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?
10	Q2B	Q2	Num	8	Q2B: [Social security] Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
11	Q2C	Q2	Num	8	Q2C: [Medicare, which is the national health care insurance program mainly for seniors] Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?
12	Q3	Q3	Num	8	Q3: In general, do you think that free trade between the Unites States and foreign countries has helped the United States, has hurt the United States, or has not made much of a difference either way?
13	Q4	Q4	Num	8	Q4: Now, in your view, should the United States become more active in world affairs, less active in world affairs, or continue its current activity in world affairs?
14	Q5A	Q5	Num	8	Q5A: [Families with incomes over $400,000 per year] Do you favor raising taxes on each of the following?
15	Q5B	Q5	Num	8	Q5B: [Large corporations and businesses] Do you favor raising taxes on each of the following?
16	Q6	Q6	Num	8	Q6: Do you feel that the distribution of money and wealth in this country is fair, or do you feel that the money and wealth in this country should be more evenly distributed among more people?
17	Q7	Q7	Num	8	Q7: Which statement comes closer to your own view?
18	Q8	Q8	Num	8	Q8: In general, do you think there is too much, too little, or about the right amount of regulation of business by the government?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
19	Q9A	Q9	Num	8	Q9A: [Jewish people] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?
20	Q9B	Q9	Num	8	Q9B: [Black or African American people] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?
21	Q9C	Q9	Num	8	Q9C: [Hispanic or Latino people] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?
22	Q9D	Q9D	Num	8	Q9D: [LGBTQ+ people] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?
23	Q9E	Q9E	Num	8	Q9E: [Christians] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?
24	Q9F	Q9F	Num	8	Q9F: [White people] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
25	Q9G	Q9	Num	8	Q9G: [Asian Americans] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?
26	Q9H	Q9	Num	8	Q9H: [Muslim people] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?
27	Q10	Q10	Num	8	Q10: The United States has a diverse population, with people of many different races, ethnicities, religions, and backgrounds. Do you think this diversity makes the country…
28	Q11	Q11	Num	8	Q11: Do you think your local public school system is focusing too much or too little, too little or too much on racism in the U.S., or is the focus about right?
29	Q12	Q12	Num	8	Q12: How concerned are you that native-born Americans are losing economic, political and cultural influence in this country because of the growing population of immigrants?
30	Q13	Q13	Num	8	Q13: Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose providing a legal way for illegal immigrants already in the United States to become U.S. citizens?
31	Q14	Q14	Num	8	Q14: Do you think it should be easier or harder for foreigners to immigrate to the U.S. legally than it is currently?
32	Q15A	Q15	Num	8	Q15A: [Women should return to their traditional roles in society.] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement.

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
33	Q15B	Q15	Num	8	Q15B: [When women demand equality these days, they are actually seeking special favors.] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement.
34	Q15C	Q15	Num	8	Q15C: [Women often miss out on good jobs because of discrimination.] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement.
35	Q15D	Q15	Num	8	Q15D: [Sexual harassment against women in the workplace is no longer a problem in the United States.] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement.
36	Q15E	Q15	Num	8	Q15E: [Increased opportunities for women have significantly improved the quality of life in the United States.] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement.
37	Q16A	Q16	Num	8	Q16A: [There is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby] Please say whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if…
38	Q16B	Q16	Num	8	Q16B: [The woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy] Please say whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if…
39	Q16C	Q16	Num	8	Q16C: [The family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children] Please say whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if…

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
40	Q16D	Q16	Num	8	Q16D: [The woman became pregnant as the result of rape or incest] Please say whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if…
41	Q16E	Q16	Num	8	Q16E: [The woman wants it for any reason] Please say whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if…
42	Q17	Q17	Num	8	Q17: Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right?
43	Q18	Q18	Num	8	Q18: Do you think being transgender should be …
44	Q19	Q19	Num	8	Q19: How proud are you of America's history?
45	Q20	Q20	Num	8	Q20: Which of these statements best describes your opinion about the United States?
46	Q21	Q21	Num	8	Q21: In general, would you say life in America today is better, worse, or about the same as it was fifty years ago for people like you?
47	Q22	Q22	Num	8	Q22: In America today, do you feel the values and culture of people like you are…
48	Q23	Q23	Num	8	Q23: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? 'The economic and political systems in the country are stacked against people like me.'
49	ISSUES	ISSUES	Num	8	ISSUES: Which one of the following would you say is the most important issue facing the country?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
50	CONFA	CONF	Num	8	CONFA: [Major companies] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?
51	CONFB	CONF	Num	8	CONFB: [Organized religion] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?
52	CONFC	CONF	Num	8	CONFC: [Executive branch of the federal government] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?
53	CONFD	CONF	Num	8	CONFD: [Organized labor] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?
54	CONFE	CONF	Num	8	CONFE: [The press] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
55	CONFF	CONF	Num	8	CONFF: [U.S. Supreme Court] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?
56	CONFG	CONF	Num	8	CONFG: [Scientific community] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?
57	CONFH	CONF	Num	8	CONFH: [Congress] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?
58	CONFI	CONF	Num	8	CONFI: [Banks and financial institutions] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?
59	CONFJ	CONF	Num	8	CONFJ: [The police] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
60	CRIM1	CRIM1	Num	8	CRIM1: In your own neighborhood, have you seen an increase, decrease, or no change in crime over the past two years?
61	CRIM2A	CRIM2	Num	8	CRIM2A: [Democrats in Congress] Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following are handling crime in the United States?
62	CRIM2B	CRIM2	Num	8	CRIM2B: [Republicans in Congress] Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following are handling crime in the United States?
63	CRIM2C	CRIM2	Num	8	CRIM2C: [President Biden] Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following are handling crime in the United States?
64	CRIM2D	CRIM2	Num	8	CRIM2D: [Police in your area] Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following are handling crime in the United States?
65	CRIM2E	CRIM2	Num	8	CRIM2E: [Your local government] Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following are handling crime in the United States?
66	CRIM2F	CRIM2	Num	8	CRIM2F: [Your state government] Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following are handling crime in the United States?
67	DEM1	DEM1	Num	8	DEM1: How well would you say democracy is working in the United States these days?
68	LEGIT	LEGIT	Num	8	LEGIT: Do you think Joe Biden was legitimately elected president, or not?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
69	VOTE3A	VOTE3	Num	8	VOTE3A: [People who are eligible not being allowed to vote] How much of a problem is each of the following in U.S. elections?
70	VOTE3B	VOTE3	Num	8	VOTE3B: [People voting who are not eligible] How much of a problem is each of the following in U.S. elections?
71	VOTE3C	VOTE3	Num	8	VOTE3C: [States drawing legislative districts that intentionally favor one political party] How much of a problem is each of the following in U.S. elections?
72	AMDREAM	AMDREAM	Num	8	AMDREAM: Do you think the American Dream--that if you work hard you'll get ahead--still holds true, never held true, or once held true but does not anymore?
73	NEWS_1	NEWS	Num	8	NEWS_1: [Local television news] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?
74	NEWS_2	NEWS	Num	8	NEWS_2: [Local print newspapers or local news websites] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?
75	NEWS_3	NEWS	Num	8	NEWS_3: [National print newspapers or national news websites] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?
76	NEWS_4	NEWS	Num	8	NEWS_4: [Cable TV networks, such as CNN, Fox News, or MSNBC] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
77	NEWS_5	NEWS	Num	8	NEWS_5: [National TV network news, such as ABC, CBS, or NBC] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?
78	NEWS_6	NEWS	Num	8	NEWS_6: [Social media like Facebook, Twitter, Reddit, or TikTok] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?
79	NEWS_7	NEWS	Num	8	NEWS_7: [Radio news, talk radio, or podcasts] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?
80	NEWS_8	NEWS	Num	8	NEWS_8: [Emails and word of mouth from friends and family] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?
81	NEWS_9	NEWS	Num	8	NEWS_9: [Other] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?
82	NEWS2	NEWS2	Num	8	NEWS2: Which cable news network do you watch most often, or do you not really watch cable news?
83	QPVVOTE20	QPVVOTE20	Num	8	QPVVOTE20: Regarding the 2020 election for president, which one of the following statements best describes you?
84	QVOTE2020	QVOTE2020	Num	8	QVOTE2020: In the 2020 presidential election, did you vote for Joe Biden, Donald Trump, or someone else?
85	QVOTE12020	QVOTE12020	Num	8	QVOTE2020: Which candidate would you have voted for if you had no other choice in the 2020 presidential election?
86	DM5	DM5	Num	8	DM5: How would you describe the community you live in now?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
87	PARTYID5	PID1, PIDA, PIDB, PIDI	Num	8	PARTYID5
88	PARTYID7	PID1, PIDA, PIDB, PIDI	Num	8	PARTYID7
89	MAGA	MAGA	Num	8	MAGA: On political matters, do you consider yourself more of a supporter of the Make America Great Again, MAGA movement, or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?
90	ATTEND	ATTEND	Num	8	ATTEND: How often do you attend religious services?
91	RELIG1	RELIG	Num	8	RELIG: What is your present religion, if any?
92	EVANGELICAL	BORN	Num	8	BORN: Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?
93	IDEO	D3, D4, D5	Num	8	IDEO: Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?
94	MARITAL	N/A	Num	8	MARITAL: Marital status
95	AGEGRP	N/A	Num	8	AGEGRP: Age
96	EMPSTATUS	N/A	Num	8	EMPSTATUS: Employment status
97	EDUCATION	N/A	Num	8	EDUCATION: Educational attainment
98	RACETH	N/A	Num	8	RACETH: Race/ethnicity
99	GENDER	N/A	Num	8	GENDER: Gender
100	HHINCOME	N/A	Num	8	HHINCOME: Household income
101	HOUSING	N/A	Num	8	HOUSING: Home ownership
102	CENSUS_REGION	N/A	Num	8	CENSUS_REGION: Census region

Variables #87-88 are collapsed and recoded from original data, making the coding frame of this variable different from the survey questionnaire. This variable is derived from more than one question.

Variable #91 is collapsed and recoded from original data, making the coding frame of this variable different from the survey questionnaire.

Variables #94-101 are AmeriSpeak Omnibus® profile variables. These variables are collapsed or recoded to minimize the risk of disclosing respondent privacy.

Details of Variables

- "." Or space: logic skip, respondent is not applicable to a specific question
- 99: missing, survey non-respondent

SURV_MODE: Survey interview mode (online or phone)			
SURV_MODE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Phone interview	27	31	2.625
(2) Web Interview	1136	1132	97.375
Total	1163	1163	100

SURV_LANG: Survey Interview Language			
SURV_LANG	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) English	1145	1150	98.88
(2) Spanish	18	13	1.12
Total	1163	1163	100

RV1: Are you registered to vote in the United States?			
RV1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	1163	1163	100
Total	1163	1163	100

NATECON: How would you rate the strength of the U.S. economy?			
NATECON	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Excellent	25	24	2.05
(2) Good	383	408	35.10
(3) Not so good	537	531	45.62
(4) Poor	216	199	17.11
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	2	1	0.12
Total	1163	1163	100

SATFIN: We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?			
SATFIN	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Pretty well satisfied	206	234	20.14
(2) More or less satisfied	525	523	44.98
(3) Not satisfied at all	429	398	34.25
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	3	7	0.63
Total	1163	1163	100

Q1: Is it the responsibility of the federal government to make sure that all Americans have health care coverage, or not?			
Q1	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Yes, a federal government responsibility.	740	715	61.49
(2) No, not a federal government responsibility.	417	445	38.24
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	6	3	0.27
Total	1163	1163	100

Q2A: [Health care] Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?			
Q2A	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Too much	178	195	16.76
(2) Too little	765	753	64.78
(3) About the right amount	206	206	17.73
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	14	9	0.74
Total	1163	1163	100

Q2B: [Social security] Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?

Q2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Too much	89	87	7.47
(2) Too little	739	736	63.31
(3) About the right amount	321	331	28.45
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	14	9	0.77
Total	1163	1163	100

Q2C: [Medicare, which is the national health care insurance program mainly for seniors] Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?			
Q2C	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Too much	100	103	8.89
(2) Too little	695	689	59.25
(3) About the right amount	358	364	31.27
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	10	7	0.59
Total	1163	1163	100

Q3: In general, do you think that free trade between the Unites States and foreign countries has helped the United States, has hurt the United States, or has not made much of a difference either way?			
Q3	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Has helped the U.S.	421	453	38.94
(2) Has hurt the U.S.	435	427	36.68
(3) Hasn't made much of a difference	294	273	23.50
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	13	10	0.88
Total	1163	1163	100

Q4: Now, in your view, should the United States become more active in world affairs, less active in world affairs, or continue its current activity in world affairs?			
Q4	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**

	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) More active	169	189	16.25
(2) Less active	585	551	47.39
(3) Current level	395	405	34.86
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	14	17	1.49
Total	1163	1163	100

Q5A: [Families with incomes over $400,000 per year] Do you favor raising taxes on each of the following?			
Q5A	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Yes	834	815	70.09
(2) No	323	340	29.26
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	6	8	0.65
Total	1163	1163	100

Q5B: [Large corporations and businesses] Do you favor raising taxes on each of the following?			
Q5B	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Yes	916	898	77.20
(2) No	236	252	21.68
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	11	13	1.12
Total	1163	1163	100

Q6: Do you feel that the distribution of money and wealth in this country is fair, or do you feel that the money and wealth in this country should be more evenly distributed among more people?			
Q6	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Distribution is fair	314	328	28.20
(2) Should be more evenly distributed	835	821	70.62
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	14	14	1.17
Total	1163	1163	100

Q7: Which statement comes closer to your own view?			
Q7	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**

(1) We need more government involvement in the market to handle today's complex economic problems.	568	562	48.35
(2) We need less government involvement in the market to handle today's complex economic problems.	575	581	49.97
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	20	20	1.68
Total	1163	1163	100

Q8: In general, do you think there is too much, too little, or about the right amount of regulation of business by the government?			
Q8	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Too much	360	371	31.93
(2) Too little	509	486	41.75
(3) About the right amount	284	300	25.78
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	10	6	0.55
Total	1163	1163	100

Q9A: [Jewish people] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?			
Q9A	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Major problem	417	448	38.48
(2) Minor problem	469	468	40.21
(3) Not a problem	271	244	20.95
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	6	4	0.36
Total	1163	1163	100

Q9B: [Black or African American people] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?

Q9B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Major problem	563	577	49.64
(2) Minor problem	366	362	31.14
(3) Not a problem	229	218	18.78
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	5	0.44
Total	1163	1163	100

Q9C: [Hispanic or Latino people] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?

Q9C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Major problem	406	407	35.00
(2) Minor problem	490	495	42.59
(3) Not a problem	260	254	21.87
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	7	6	0.54
Total	1163	1163	100

Q9D: [LGBTQ+ people] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?

Q9D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Major problem	505	528	45.39
(2) Minor problem	351	344	29.58
(3) Not a problem	299	282	24.27
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	8	9	0.76
Total	1163	1163	100

Q9E: [Christians] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?

Q9E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Major problem	186	192	16.50
(2) Minor problem	360	356	30.58
(3) Not a problem	608	611	52.50
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	5	0.42
Total	1163	1163	100

Q9F: [White people] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?

Q9F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Major problem	142	151	13.00
(2) Minor problem	359	349	30.02
(3) Not a problem	655	655	56.36
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	7	7	0.63
Total	1163	1163	100

Q9G: [Asian Americans] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?

Q9G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Major problem	333	347	29.81
(2) Minor problem	530	543	46.65
(3) Not a problem	290	267	22.95
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	10	7	0.59
Total	1163	1163	100

Q9H: [Muslim people] Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, minor problem, major problem, or not a problem at all?		
Q9H	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
---	---	---	---
(1) Major problem	488	502	43.20
(2) Minor problem	435	432	37.15
(3) Not a problem	232	222	19.10
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	8	6	0.55
Total	1163	1163	100

Q10: The United States has a diverse population, with people of many different races, ethnicities, religions, and backgrounds. Do you think this diversity makes the country…		
Q10	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
---	---	---	---
(1) Much stronger	447	455	39.14
(2) Moderately stronger	274	281	24.17
(3) Neither stronger nor weaker	313	300	25.78
(4) Moderately weaker	82	81	6.94
(5) Much weaker	41	42	3.61
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	6	4	0.35
Total	1163	1163	100

Q11: Do you think your local public school system is focusing too much or too little, too little or too much on racism in the U.S., or is the focus about right?		
Q11	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
---	---	---	---
(1) Too much	396	386	33.23
(2) Too little	417	422	36.25
(3) About right	330	339	29.13
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	20	16	1.40
Total	1163	1163	100

Q12: How concerned are you that native-born Americans are losing economic, political and cultural influence in this country because of the growing population of immigrants?			
Q12	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Extremely concerned	143	151	12.99
(2) Very concerned	166	173	14.84
(3) Somewhat concerned	319	314	27.02
(4) Not very concerned	287	285	24.49
(5) Not at all concerned	246	239	20.52
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	2	2	0.15
Total	1163	1163	100

Q13: Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose providing a legal way for illegal immigrants already in the United States to become U.S. citizens?			
Q13	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Strongly favor	266	273	23.45
(2) Somewhat favor	336	351	30.16
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	233	215	18.47
(4) Somewhat oppose	138	125	10.76
(5) Strongly oppose	181	187	16.08
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	13	1.08
Total	1163	1163	100

Q14: Do you think it should be easier or harder for foreigners to immigrate to the U.S. legally than it is currently?			
Q14	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Much easier	153	150	12.87
(2) Slightly easier	303	319	27.47
(3) No change	294	300	25.77
(4) Slightly harder	214	186	16.00
(5) Much harder	186	191	16.42
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	13	17	1.47
Total	1163	1163	100

Q15A: [Women should return to their traditional roles in society.] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement.

Q15A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly agree	41	42	3.63
(2) Somewhat agree	144	138	11.86
(3) Somewhat disagree	258	240	20.63
(4) Strongly disagree	708	732	62.92
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	12	11	0.96
Total	1163	1163	100

Q15B: [When women demand equality these days, they are actually seeking special favors.] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement.

Q15B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly agree	79	68	5.86
(2) Somewhat agree	200	198	17.03
(3) Somewhat disagree	293	282	24.24
(4) Strongly disagree	581	605	51.98
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	10	10	0.88
Total	1163	1163	100

Q15C: [Women often miss out on good jobs because of discrimination.] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement.

Q15C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly agree	279	284	24.40
(2) Somewhat agree	467	479	41.18
(3) Somewhat disagree	276	275	23.69
(4) Strongly disagree	133	117	10.06
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	8	8	0.67
Total	1163	1163	100

Q15D: [Sexual harassment against women in the workplace is no longer a problem in the United States.] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement.

Q15D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly agree	27	31	2.65
(2) Somewhat agree	140	107	9.22
(3) Somewhat disagree	448	461	39.60
(4) Strongly disagree	536	554	47.66
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	12	10	0.87
Total	1163	1163	100

Q15E: [Increased opportunities for women have significantly improved the quality of life in the United States.] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement.

Q15E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly agree	344	343	29.51
(2) Somewhat agree	579	577	49.62
(3) Somewhat disagree	169	168	14.42
(4) Strongly disagree	59	66	5.68
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	12	9	0.77
Total	1163	1163	100

Q16A: [There is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby] Please say whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if…

Q16A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes, possible	948	943	81.05
(2) No, not possible	199	207	17.83
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	16	13	1.12
Total	1163	1163	100

Q16B: [The woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy] Please say whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if…			
Q16B	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Yes, possible	1042	1041	89.48
(2) No, not possible	106	109	9.38
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	15	13	1.15
Total	1163	1163	100

Q16C: [The family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children] Please say whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if…			
Q16C	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Yes, possible	723	722	62.11
(2) No, not possible	430	435	37.40
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	10	6	0.49
Total	1163	1163	100

Q16D: [The woman became pregnant as the result of rape or incest] Please say whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if…			
Q16D	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Yes, possible	1020	1013	87.10
(2) No, not possible	133	142	12.24
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	10	8	0.67
Total	1163	1163	100

Q16E: [The woman wants it for any reason] Please say whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if…			
Q16E	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Yes, possible	678	671	57.70
(2) No, not possible	474	485	41.67
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	11	7	0.63
Total	1163	1163	100

Q17: Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right?			
Q17	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Whether someone is a man or a woman is determined by the sex they were assigned at birth.	674	665	57.21
(2) Someone can be a man or a woman even if that is different from the sex they were assigned at birth.	468	480	41.31
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	21	17	1.48
Total	1163	1163	100

Q18: Do you think being transgender should be …			
Q18	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Accepted by society	682	680	58.5
(2) Discouraged by society	452	449	38.6
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	29	35	3.0
Total	1163	1163	100

Q19: How proud are you of America's history?			
Q19	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very proud	273	272	23.35
(2) Somewhat proud	493	526	45.25
(3) Not very proud	281	250	21.45
(4) Not proud at all	111	109	9.37
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	7	0.59
Total	1163	1163	100

Q20: Which of these statements best describes your opinion about the United States?			
Q20	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Stands above all countries in the world	246	277	23.79
(2) One of the greatest countries in the world, along with some others	645	637	54.73
(3) There are other countries better than the United States	263	244	21.01
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	5	0.46
Total	1163	1163	100

Q21: In general, would you say life in America today is better, worse, or about the same as it was fifty years ago for people like you?			
Q21	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Better	375	401	34.49
(2) Worse	568	537	46.16
(3) About the same	214	220	18.94
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	6	5	0.41
Total	1163	1163	100

Q22: In America today, do you feel the values and culture of people like you are…			
Q22	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Generally becoming more accepted	203	180	15.51
(2) Holding steady	429	433	37.20
(3) Generally becoming less accepted	524	545	46.86
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	7	5	0.43
Total	1163	1163	100

Q23: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? 'The economic and political systems in the country are stacked against people like me.'			
Q23	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Strongly agree	198	190	16.32
(2) Somewhat agree	420	425	36.53
(3) Somewhat disagree	277	278	23.93
(4) Strongly disagree	152	158	13.55
(5) Not sure	112	105	8.99
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	4	8	0.68
Total	1163	1163	100

ISSUES: Which one of the following would you say is the most important issue facing the country?			
ISSUES	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) The economy and jobs	297	272	23.35
(2) Health care	61	69	5.92
(3) Immigration	131	135	11.60
(4) Abortion	29	36	3.12
(5) Crime	118	110	9.46
(6) Climate change	93	101	8.70
(7) Foreign policy	39	42	3.62
(8) Gun policy	84	80	6.87
(9) Threats to democracy	243	252	21.66
(10) Racism	66	64	5.52
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	2	2	0.19
Total	1163	1163	100

CONFA: [Major companies] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?			
CONFA	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) A great deal of confidence	60	79	6.75
(2) Only some confidence	626	623	53.55
(3) Hardly any confidence at all	461	453	38.91
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	16	9	0.79
Total	1163	1163	100

CONFB: [Organized religion] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?			
CONFB	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) A great deal of confidence	125	135	11.6
(2) Only some confidence	534	536	46.1
(3) Hardly any confidence at all	484	481	41.4
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	20	11	1.0
Total	1163	1163	100

CONFC: [Executive branch of the federal government] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?			
CONFC	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) A great deal of confidence	113	123	10.57
(2) Only some confidence	525	518	44.51
(3) Hardly any confidence at all	507	509	43.76
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	18	13	1.16
Total	1163	1163	100

CONFD: [Organized labor] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

CONFD	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal of confidence	172	184	15.78
(2) Only some confidence	651	634	54.50
(3) Hardly any confidence at all	320	334	28.69
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	20	12	1.03
Total	1163	1163	100

CONFE: [The press] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

CONFE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal of confidence	95	107	9.20
(2) Only some confidence	500	488	41.93
(3) Hardly any confidence at all	551	559	48.04
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	17	10	0.83
Total	1163	1163	100

CONFF: [U.S. Supreme Court] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

CONFF	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal of confidence	159	172	14.76
(2) Only some confidence	486	493	42.42
(3) Hardly any confidence at all	496	481	41.38
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	22	17	1.44
Total	1163	1163	100

CONFG: [Scientific community] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

CONFG	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal of confidence	433	455	39.09
(2) Only some confidence	520	514	44.22
(3) Hardly any confidence at all	185	173	14.87
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	25	21	1.82
Total	1163	1163	100

CONFH: [Congress] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

CONFH	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal of confidence	39	42	3.58
(2) Only some confidence	420	425	36.53
(3) Hardly any confidence at all	680	676	58.11
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	24	21	1.777
Total	1163	1163	100

CONFI: [Banks and financial institutions] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

CONFI	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal of confidence	122	133	11.43
(2) Only some confidence	673	689	59.28
(3) Hardly any confidence at all	345	322	27.67
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	23	19	1.61
Total	1163	1163	100

CONFJ: [The police] Below are some names of institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

CONFJ	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A great deal of confidence	289	313	26.89
(2) Only some confidence	603	630	54.14
(3) Hardly any confidence at all	251	204	17.53
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	20	17	1.44
Total	1163	1163	100

CRIM1: In your own neighborhood, have you seen an increase, decrease, or no change in crime over the past two years?

CRIM1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Increase	422	384	33.01
(2) Decrease	82	75	6.48
(3) No change	650	694	59.64
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	10	0.87
Total	1163	1163	100

CRIM2A: [Democrats in Congress] Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following are handling crime in the United States?

CRIM2A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly approve	84	90	7.77
(2) Strongly disapprove	213	236	20.31
(3) Neither approve nor disapprove	290	281	24.18
(4) Somewhat disapprove	202	189	16.22
(5) Strongly disapprove	361	360	30.95
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	13	6	0.56
Total	1163	1163	100

CRIM2B: [Republicans in Congress] Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following are handling crime in the United States?			
CRIM2B	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Strongly approve	42	41	3.51
(2) Strongly disapprove	157	157	13.51
(3) Neither approve nor disapprove	273	272	23.42
(4) Somewhat disapprove	275	263	22.58
(5) Strongly disapprove	403	423	36.39
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	13	7	0.60
Total	1163	1163	100

CRIM2C: [President Biden] Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following are handling crime in the United States?			
CRIM2C	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Strongly approve	99	119	10.22
(2) Strongly disapprove	208	207	17.76
(3) Neither approve nor disapprove	276	263	22.60
(4) Somewhat disapprove	158	163	14.00
(5) Strongly disapprove	409	406	34.92
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	13	6	0.51
Total	1163	1163	100

CRIM2D: [Police in your area] Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following are handling crime in the United States?			
CRIM2D	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Strongly approve	223	254	21.85
(2) Strongly disapprove	368	392	33.73
(3) Neither approve nor disapprove	323	301	25.88
(4) Somewhat disapprove	147	125	10.78
(5) Strongly disapprove	91	85	7.27
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	11	6	0.50
Total	1163	1163	100

CRIM2E: [Your local government] Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following are handling crime in the United States?			
CRIM2E	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Strongly approve	84	95	8.19
(2) Strongly disapprove	349	375	32.23
(3) Neither approve nor disapprove	360	347	29.81
(4) Somewhat disapprove	222	201	17.30
(5) Strongly disapprove	134	134	11.56
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	14	11	0.92
Total	1163	1163	100

CRIM2F: [Your state government] Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of how each of the following are handling crime in the United States?			
CRIM2F	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Strongly approve	74	83	7.13
(2) Strongly disapprove	275	287	24.72
(3) Neither approve nor disapprove	329	313	26.94
(4) Somewhat disapprove	257	253	21.78
(5) Strongly disapprove	216	218	18.75
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	12	8	0.68
Total	1163	1163	100

DEM1: How well would you say democracy is working in the United States these days?			
DEM1	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Extremely well	10	10	0.86
(2) Very well	71	80	6.88
(3) Somewhat well	438	471	40.50
(4) Not very well	469	444	38.22
(5) Not at all well	170	154	13.27
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	5	3	0.27
Total	1163	1163	100

LEGIT: Do you think Joe Biden was legitimately elected president, or not?			
LEGIT	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Yes, legitimately elected	814	803	69.01
(2) No, not legitimately elected	337	349	30.01
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	12	11	0.98
Total	1163	1163	100

VOTE3A: [People who are eligible not being allowed to vote] How much of a problem is each of the following in U.S. elections?			
VOTE3A	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Major problem	488	488	41.96
(2) Minor problem	391	405	34.84
(3) Not a problem	271	260	22.34
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	13	10	0.86
Total	1163	1163	100

VOTE3B: [People voting who are not eligible] How much of a problem is each of the following in U.S. elections?			
VOTE3B	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Major problem	419	422	36.30
(2) Minor problem	329	327	28.13
(3) Not a problem	403	404	34.74
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	12	10	0.82
Total	1163	1163	100

VOTE3C: [States drawing legislative districts that intentionally favor one political party] How much of a problem is each of the following in U.S. elections?			
VOTE3C	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Major problem	761	777	66.84
(2) Minor problem	325	318	27.32
(3) Not a problem	63	58	4.96
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	14	10	0.88
Total	1163	1163	100

AMDREAM: Do you think the American Dream--that if you work hard you'll get ahead--still holds true, never held true, or once held true but does not anymore?			
AMDREAM	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Still holds true	390	417	35.86
(2) Never held true	235	208	17.84
(3) Once held true but not anymore	526	530	45.55
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	12	9	0.74
Total	1163	1163	100

NEWS_1: [Local television news] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?			
NEWS_1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	668	673	57.90
(1) Yes	495	490	42.10
Total	1163	1163	100

NEWS_2: [Local print newspapers or local news websites] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?			
NEWS_2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	873	854	73.45
(1) Yes	290	309	26.55
Total	1163	1163	100

NEWS_3: [National print newspapers or national news websites] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?			
NEWS_3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	896	873	75.09
(1) Yes	267	290	24.91
Total	1163	1163	100

NEWS_4: [Cable TV networks, such as CNN, Fox News, or MSNBC] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?			
NEWS_4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	760	756	64.99
(1) Yes	403	407	35.01
Total	1163	1163	100

NEWS_5: [National TV network news, such as ABC, CBS, or NBC] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?			
NEWS_5	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	666	643	55.32
(1) Yes	497	520	44.68
Total	1163	1163	100

NEWS_6: [Social media like Facebook, Twitter, Reddit, or TikTok] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?			
NEWS_6	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	759	779	66.98
(1) Yes	404	384	33.02
Total	1163	1163	100

NEWS_7: [Radio news, talk radio, or podcasts] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?			
NEWS_7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	757	778	66.86
(1) Yes	406	385	33.14
Total	1163	1163	100

NEWS_8: [Emails and word of mouth from friends and family] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?			
NEWS_8	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) No	934	927	79.73
(1) Yes	229	236	20.27
Total	1163	1163	100

NEWS_9: [Other] Which of the following are sources where you get most of your news about what is happening?			
NEWS_9	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(0) No	1075	1072	92.17
(1) Yes	88	91	7.83
Total	1163	1163	100

NEWS2: Which cable news network do you watch most often, or do you not really watch cable news?			
NEWS2	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	760	756	64.99
(1) Fox News Network	119	129	11.11
(2) CNN	126	119	10.25
(3) MSNBC	74	84	7.25
(4) Newsmax	10	7	0.61
(5) OANN-the One America News Network	1	1	0.05
(6) Other-please specify	18	24	2.03
(7) Don't watch cable news	55	43	3.71
Total	1163	1163	100

QPVVOTE20: Regarding the 2020 election for president, which one of the following statements best describes you?			
QPVVOTE20	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) I did not vote in the 2020 presidential election	84	90	7.77
(2) I thought about voting in the 2020 presidential election but didn't	36	35	3.05
(3) I usually vote, but I didn't in the 2020 presidential election.	35	33	2.86
(4) I'm sure I voted	1001	997	85.74
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	7	7	0.59
Total	1163	1163	100

QVOTE2020: In the 2020 presidential election, did you vote for Joe Biden, Donald Trump, or someone else?			
QVOTE2020	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	162	166	14.26
(1) Joe Biden	566	555	47.71
(2) Donald Trump	374	387	33.31
(3) Someone else	57	50	4.30
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	4	5	0.42
Total	1163	1163	100

QVOTE2020: Which candidate would you have voted for if you had no other choice in the 2020 presidential election?			
QVOTE12020	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	951	954	82.03
(1) Joe Biden	95	106	9.10
(2) Donald Trump	100	90	7.70
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	17	14	1.17
Total	1163	1163	100

DM5: How would you describe the community you live in now?			
DM5	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Urban	297	229	19.73
(2) Suburban	590	641	55.10
(3) Rural	267	285	24.48
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	9	8	0.69
Total	1163	1163	100

PARTYID5			
PARTYID5	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Democrat	432	435	37.43
(2) Lean Democrat	130	146	12.52
(3) Don't Lean/Independent/None	182	155	13.31
(4) Lean Republican	102	103	8.82
(5) Republican	314	322	27.67
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	3	3	0.25
Total	1163	1163	100

PARTYID7			
PARTYID7	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Strong Democrat	205	225	19.31
(2) Not so strong Democrat	227	211	18.12
(3) Lean Democrat	130	146	12.52
(4) Don't Lean/Independent/None	182	155	13.31
(5) Lean Republican	102	103	8.82
(6) Not so strong Republican	150	145	12.49
(7) Strong Republican	164	177	15.18
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	3	3	0.25
Total	1163	1163	100

MAGA: On political matters, do you consider yourself more of a supporter of the Make America Great Again, MAGA movement, or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?			
MAGA	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	747	739	63.51
(1) MAGA movement	146	152	13.11
(2) Republican Party	264	268	23.03
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	6	4	0.35
Total	1163	1163	100

ATTEND: How often do you attend religious services?			
ATTEND	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Never	377	349	29.98
(2) Less than once per year	211	210	18.05
(3) About once or twice a year	149	151	12.99
(4) Several times a year	102	95	8.21
(5) About once a month	38	35	3.02
(6) 2-3 times a month	41	47	4.04
(7) Nearly every week	69	79	6.79
(8) Every week	146	162	13.96
(9) Several times a week	30	34	2.97
Total	1163	1163	100

RELIG: What is your present religion, if any?			
RELIG1	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)	295	333	28.62
(2) Roman Catholic (Catholic)	236	236	20.29
(3) Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)	12	15	1.25
(4) Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)	5	2	0.18
(5) Jewish (Judaism)	20	27	2.35
(6) Muslim (Islam)	9	5	0.44
(7) Buddhist	13	13	1.08
(8) Atheist (do not believe in God)	75	65	5.61
(9) Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)	82	80	6.90
(10) Nothing in particular	178	160	13.72
(11) Just Christian	228	206	17.68
(12) Unitarian (Universalist)	6	7	0.62
(13) Something else	3	11	0.97
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	1	3	0.29
Total	1163	1163	100

BORN: Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?			
EVANGELICAL	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	386	368	31.66
(1) Yes	284	279	23.97
(2) No	493	516	44.37
Total	1163	1163	100

IDEO: Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?			
IDEO	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Very liberal	145	150	12.92
(2) Somewhat liberal	127	135	11.57
(3) Moderate	590	564	48.51
(4) Somewhat conservative	158	156	13.38
(5) Very conservative	128	144	12.41
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	15	14	1.21
Total	1163	1163	100

MARITAL: Marital status			
MARITAL	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Married	611	628	54.00
(2) Widowed	53	60	5.16
(3) Divorced	108	94	8.08
(4) Separated	47	64	5.51
(5) Never married	344	317	27.24
Total	1163	1163	100

AGEGRP: Age			
AGEGRP	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) 18 to 29	167	177	15.19
(2) 30 to 39	254	187	16.08
(3) 40 to 59	368	382	32.83
(4) 60 to 65	110	108	9.31
(5) 65+	264	309	26.59
Total	1163	1163	100

EMPSTATUS: Employment status			
EMPSTATUS	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Employed	752	722	62.08
(2) Not employed	411	441	37.92
Total	1163	1163	100

EDUCATION: Educational attainment			
EDUCATION	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Less than a high school diploma	39	53	4.52
(2) High school graduate or equivalent	206	287	24.64
(3) Some college	528	340	29.21
(4) College graduate or above	390	484	41.63
Total	1163	1163	100

RACETH: Race/ethnicity			
RACETH	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) White	737	817	70.27
(2) Black or African American	123	135	11.64
(3) Hispanic	228	130	11.17
(4) Other	75	81	6.93
Total	1163	1163	100

GENDER: Gender			
GENDER	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Male	587	555	47.71
(2) Female	576	608	52.29
Total	1163	1163	100

HHINCOME: Household income			
HHINCOME	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Under $10,000	57	45	3.89
(2) $10,000 to under $20,000	71	72	6.17
(3) $20,000 to under $30,000	100	86	7.43
(4) $30,000 to under $40,000	107	102	8.80
(5) $40,000 to under $50,000	98	89	7.62
(6) $50,000 to under $75,000	240	228	19.64
(7) $75,000 to under $100,000	156	152	13.09
(8) $100,000 to under $150,000	187	210	18.07
(9) $150,000 or more	147	178	15.29
Total	1163	1163	100

HOUSING: Home ownership			
HOUSING	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Owned or being bought by you or someone	780	877	75.43
(2) Rented for cash	351	265	22.78
(3) Occupied without payment of cash rent	32	21	1.79
Total	1163	1163	100

CENSUS_REGION: Census region			
CENSUS_REGION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Northeast	157	204	17.58
(2) Midwest	314	261	22.42
(3) South	392	429	36.88
(4) West	300	269	23.11
Total	1163	1163	100

Map of Census Regions