

PUBLIC USE FILE CODEBOOK

- **WSJ/NORC Ukraine Poll June 2022**

AUGUST 2023

PRESENTED BY:
NORC
at the
University of Chicago

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Study Methodology

This survey, funded by the Wall Street Journal, was conducted by NORC at the University of Chicago. Staff from NORC at the University of Chicago and the Wall Street Journal collaborated on all aspects of the study.

Data were collected in Ukraine by the local agency Info Sapiens using a random sample of 1,005 Ukrainians aged 18 and older who own a mobile phone number with one of Ukraine's mobile service providers. Mobile numbers in Ukraine have ten digits. The first three digits are the mobile provider code. The last seven digits of the mobile number were generated randomly. Hence, the sample frame covered Ukrainian mobile numbers from the areas of the country under Ukrainian control prior to February 24th, and excluded Crimea and the separatist-controlled parts of Donbas where Ukrainian mobile providers are not used.

Consequently, this nationwide sample frame covered Ukrainians with local mobile numbers who relocated abroad and those from the areas occupied by Russian forces after February 24th. The respondents abroad were offered a small monetary incentive to offset roaming charges for the survey incoming call. Proportions of respondents from both subgroups are lower than their actual share in the population due to Ukrainians' limited use of the Ukrainian sim cards abroad, and switches to Russian mobile operators in the areas that went under Russian control. We estimate these two subgroups are underrepresented by approximately 3 percentage points each compared to their actual share of the population.

A total of 1,005 interviews were conducted between June 9-13, 2022. The numbers were dialed randomly using the CATI method, without quotas, with up to three callbacks. Interviews were conducted by live bilingual interviewers in Ukrainian and Russian, depending on respondent preference.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.0 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality, including continuous supervision of interviewing and logical checks of completed interviews. In total, 24 cases were dropped after quality control. Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification weighting was used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, region, and urbanicity. Targets for weighting were obtained from the State Statistics Service of Ukraine report, 2021. The weighted data reflect the Ukrainian population of adults aged 18 and over, excluding Crimea and the Donbas areas not under Ukrainian control before February 24th, 2022.

For more information, email info@norc.org.

About NORC at the University of Chicago

NORC at the University of Chicago is an independent research institution that delivers reliable data and rigorous analysis to guide critical programmatic, business, and policy decisions. Since 1941, NORC has conducted groundbreaking studies, created and applied innovative methods and tools, and advanced principles of scientific integrity and collaboration. Today, government, corporate, and nonprofit clients around the world partner with NORC to transform increasingly complex information into useful knowledge.

NORC conducts research in five main areas: Economics, Markets and the Workforce; Education, Training, and Learning; Global Development; Health and Well-Being; and Society, Media, and Public Affairs.

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Index of Variables: *Listed in the order they appear in the file*

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
1	SU_ID	N/A	Num	8	SU_ID: CaseID
2	FINALWT	N/A	Num	8	FINALWT: Post-stratification weights - 18+ general population (N=1,005)
3	SURV_LANG	N/A	Num	8	SURV_LANG: Survey Interview Language
4	PRESA	PRES	Num	8	PRESA: [Economic issues] How well do you think President Zelensky is handling each of the following issues?
5	PRESB	PRES	Num	8	PRESB: [Leading Ukraine's fight against Russia's invasion] How well do you think President Zelensky is handling each of the following issues?
6	PRESC	PRES	Num	8	PRESC: [Negotiations with Russia to end the fighting] How well do you think President Zelensky is handling each of the following issues?
7	PRES D	PRES	Num	8	PRES D: [Relations with Western countries] How well do you think President Zelensky is handling each of the following issues?
8	ECO1	ECO1	Num	8	ECO1: Thinking about your personal economic situation, how would you compare it to a year ago?
9	TRUST1A	TRUST1	Num	8	TRUST1A: [President Zelensky] How much do you trust each of the following?
10	TRUST1B	TRUST1	Num	8	TRUST1B: [The Rada] How much do you trust each of the following?
11	TRUST1C	TRUST1	Num	8	TRUST1C: [The Ukrainian military] How much do you trust each of the following?
12	TRUST1D	TRUST1	Num	8	TRUST1D: [Your local administration] How much do you trust each of the following?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
13	TRUST2A	TRUST2	Num	8	TRUEST2A: [Ukraine] How much do you trust the national government to do what is best for each of the following?
14	TRUST2B	TRUST2	Num	8	TRUST2B: [You and your family] How much do you trust the national government to do what is best for each of the following?
15	THREATA	THREAT	Num	8	THREATA: [Corruption among Ukraine's high officials and the wealthy] How much of a threat is each of the following to Ukraine's security?
16	THREATB	THREAT	Num	8	THREATB: [Poor state of the economy] How much of a threat is each of the following to Ukraine's security?
17	THREATC	THREAT	Num	8	THREATC: [Russian invasion in Ukraine] How much of a threat is each of the following to Ukraine's security?
18	CONTROL	CONTROL	Num	8	CONTROL: Who controls the city, town, or village where you live right now?
19	PLACE	PLACE	Num	8	PLACE: Which of the following best describes you and your family's situation?
20	RELOCA	RELOC	Num	8	RELOCA: You and your family...
21	RELOCB	RELOC	Num	8	RELOCB: Your family...
22	RELOCC	RELOC	Num	8	RELOC: You and your family...
23	RELOCD	RELOC	Num	8	RELOCD: Your family...
24	RELOCE	RELOC	Num	8	RELOCE: You...
25	LOST	LOST	Num	8	LOST: Since February 24th, have you or your family experienced any of the following?
26	PERSA	PERS	Num	8	PERSA: [Lost a family member or been killed during the fighting] Do you personally know someone who since February 24th has...?
27	PERSB	PERS	Num	8	PERSB: [Had to move from their home during the fighting] Do you personally know someone who since February 24th has...?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
28	VIEW1	VIEW1	Num	8	VIEW1: Thinking about Russian people in general, do you view Russian people...?
29	VIEW2	VIEW2	Num	8	VIEW2: Since February 24th, has your view of Russian people in general become more positive, more negative, or has your view of Russian people remained about the same as it was before February 24th?
30	VIEW3	VIEW3	Num	8	VIEW3: And thinking about the future, do you think the next generation of Ukrainians will view Russian people more positively, more negatively, or about the same as most of your family and friends view Russian people these days?
31	PUTIN	PUTIN	Num	8	PUTIN: In your opinion, how many Russians support Vladimir Putin?
32	LANGA	LANG	Num	8	LANGA: [Recognizing Ukrainian as the only official state language] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose...?
33	LANGB	LANG	Num	8	LANGB: [Teaching Russian in schools and universities] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose...?
34	LANGC	LANG	Num	8	LANGC: [Recognizing Russian as a minority or regional language] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose...?
35	LANGD	LANG	Num	8	LANGD: [Allowing use of Russian in courts, schools, and government institutions in mainly Russian-speaking territories] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose...?
36	LANGE	LANG	Num	8	LANGE: [Keeping books in Russian in libraries and bookstores] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose...?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
37	RESPA	RESP	Num	8	RESPA: [Russia] How much responsibility does each of the following groups bear for the ongoing conflict?
38	RESPB	RESP	Num	8	RESPB: [The United States] How much responsibility does each of the following groups bear for the ongoing conflict?
39	RESPC	RESP	Num	8	RESPC: [NATO] How much responsibility does each of the following groups bear for the ongoing conflict?
40	RESPD	RESP	Num	8	RESPD: [The Ukrainian government] How much responsibility does each of the following groups bear for the ongoing conflict?
41	RESPE	RESP	Num	8	RESPE: [Ukraine's ultra-right nationalists] How much responsibility does each of the following groups bear for the ongoing conflict?
42	OUTCOME1	OUTCOME1	Num	8	OUTCOME1: [Ukraine succeeds in driving Russia out of Ukrainian territory that Russia occupied after February 24th] How likely is each of the following outcomes of the current conflict?
43	OUTCOME2	OUTCOME2	Num	8	OUTCOME2: [Ukraine succeeds in driving Russia out of all Ukrainian territory that Russia occupies, including whole of Donbass and Crimea] How likely is each of the following outcomes of the current conflict?
44	OUTCOME3	OUTCOME3	Num	8	OUTCOME3: [Neither side succeeds and there will be a prolonged struggle for some time to come] How likely is each of the following outcomes of the current conflict?
45	OUTCOME4	OUTCOME4	Num	8	OUTCOME4: [A ceasefire occurs that allows Russia to retain occupied parts of southern Ukraine and Donbas] How likely is each of the following outcomes of the current conflict?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
46	PAY	PAY	Num	8	PAY: In your opinion, should Russia compensate Ukraine for the destruction caused by the armed conflict?
47	SACRIF2	SACRIF2	Num	8	SACRIF2: In order to help support Ukraine's effort in the war in the future, are you and your family willing to make major sacrifices, minor sacrifices, or no sacrifices when it comes to your personal financial situation?
48	GRANT1	GRANT1	Num	8	GRANT1: If peace could be achieved by granting Russia control over some parts of Ukrainian territory occupied by Russia before February 24th, would you find that...?
49	GRANT2	GRANT2	Num	8	GRANT2: If peace could be achieved by granting Russia control over some parts of Ukrainian territory occupied by Russia after February 24th, would you find that...?
50	CITYA	CITY	Num	8	CITYA: [Parts of Donetsk oblast not controlled by Ukraine on Feb 24 ("DNR")] In your opinion, do you think ceding control over each of the following to Russia is negotiable or non-negotiable?
51	CITYB	CITY	Num	8	CITYB: [Parts of Luhansk oblast not controlled by Ukraine on Feb 24 ("LNR")] In your opinion, do you think ceding control over each of the following to Russia is negotiable or non-negotiable?
52	CITYC	CITY	Num	8	CITYC: [Mariupol] In your opinion, do you think ceding control over each of the following to Russia is negotiable or non-negotiable?
53	CITYD	CITY	Num	8	CITYD: [Crimea] In your opinion, do you think ceding control over each of the following to Russia is negotiable or non-negotiable?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
54	CITYE	CITY	Num	8	CITYE: [Kherson city] In your opinion, do you think ceding control over each of the following to Russia is negotiable or non-negotiable?
55	CITYF	CITY	Num	8	CITYF: [Melitopol and Berdyansk] In your opinion, do you think ceding control over each of the following to Russia is negotiable or non-negotiable?
56	WESTA	WEST	Num	8	WESTA: [France] Are you satisfied, dissatisfied, or neither satisfied nor dissatisfied with the assistance that each of the following has given Ukraine?
57	WESTB	WEST	Num	8	WESTB: [Germany] Are you satisfied, dissatisfied, or neither satisfied nor dissatisfied with the assistance that each of the following has given Ukraine?
58	WESTC	WEST	Num	8	WESTC: [The UK] Are you satisfied, dissatisfied, or neither satisfied nor dissatisfied with the assistance that each of the following has given Ukraine?
59	WESTD	WEST	Num	8	WESTD: [The US] Are you satisfied, dissatisfied, or neither satisfied nor dissatisfied with the assistance that each of the following has given Ukraine?
60	WESTE	WEST	Num	8	WESTE: [Poland] Are you satisfied, dissatisfied, or neither satisfied nor dissatisfied with the assistance that each of the following has given Ukraine?
61	EDUC	EDUC	Num	8	EDUCATION: Highest level of education
62	EDUCLANG	EDUCLANG	Num	8	EDUCLANG: Primary language of education
63	RELIG1	RELIG1	Num	8	RELIG: Religion
64	EMPSTATUS	EMPSTATUS	Num	8	EMPSTATUS: Employment status
65	EMPTYE	EMPTYE	Num	8	EMPTYE: Type of employment
66	MILITARY	MILITARY	Num	8	MILITARY: Which of the following best describes you and your family? Since February 24th...

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
67	GENDER	GENDER	Num	8	GENDER: Gender
68	ETHNICITY	ETHNICITY	Num	8	ETHNICITY: Ethnicity recode
69	COMMUNITY	COMMUNITY	Num	8	COMMUNITY: Community of residence
70	GEOGRAPHY	GEOGRAPHY	Num	8	URBANITY: Urbanity
71	AGE4	AGE4	Num	8	AGE4: Age - 4 Categories
72	REGION	REGION	Num	8	REGION: Pre-war regions
73	LANGUAGE	LANGUAGE	Num	8	LANGUAGE: Language most spoken at home

Variable #25 is collapsed or recoded from original data, making the coding frame of these variables different from the survey questionnaire. These variables are derived from more than one question.

Variables #63, #64, #65, #68, #70, #71, and #73 are recoded from original data, making the coding frame of this variable different from the survey questionnaire.

Details of Variables

- “.” Or space: logic skip, respondent is not applicable to a specific question
- 99: missing, survey non-respondent

Data Summary	
Number of Observations	1,005
Sum of Weights	1,005

PRESA: [Economic issues] How well do you think President Zelensky is handling each of the following issues?			
PRESA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very well	166	185	18
(2) Somewhat well	382	393	39
(3) Neither well nor poorly	207	190	19
(4) Somewhat poorly	103	93	9
(5) Very poorly	66	63	6
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	81	81	8
Total	1,005	1,005	100

PRESB: [Leading Ukraine's fight against Russia's invasion] How well do you think President Zelensky is handling each of the following issues?			
PRESB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very well	392	385	38
(2) Somewhat well	387	398	40
(3) Neither well nor poorly	98	92	9
(4) Somewhat poorly	31	32	3
(5) Very poorly	42	42	4
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	55	57	6
Total	1,005	1,005	100

PRESC: [Negotiations with Russia to end the fighting] How well do you think President Zelensky is handling each of the following issues?			
PRESC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very well	205	204	20
(2) Somewhat well	215	201	20
(3) Neither well nor poorly	173	183	18
(4) Somewhat poorly	87	91	9
(5) Very poorly	77	71	7
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	248	255	25
Total	1,005	1,005	100

PRESD: [Relations with Western countries] How well do you think President Zelensky is handling each of the following issues?			
PRESC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very well	361	374	37
(2) Somewhat well	439	427	42
(3) Neither well nor poorly	105	104	10
(4) Somewhat poorly	32	33	3
(5) Very poorly	21	18	2
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	47	49	5
Total	1,005	1,005	100

ECO1: Thinking about your personal economic situation, how would you compare it to a year ago?			
CURY2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Much better	28	26	3
(2) Somewhat better	50	49	5
(3) Neither better nor worse	235	257	26
(4) Somewhat worse	361	348	35
(5) Much worse	323	315	31
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	8	10	1
Total	1,005	1,005	100

TRUST1A: [President Zelensky] How much do you trust each of the following?			
TRUST1A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Not at all	50	48	5
(2) Very little	90	94	9
(3) Somewhat	297	288	29
(4) A great deal	550	555	55
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	18	20	2
Total	1,005	1,005	100

TRUST1B: [The Rada] How much do you trust each of the following?			
TRUST1B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Not at all	176	179	18
(2) Very little	371	394	39
(3) Somewhat	326	296	29
(4) A great deal	90	90	9
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	42	47	5
Total	1,005	1,005	100

TRUST1C: [The Ukrainian military] How much do you trust each of the following?			
TRUST1C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Not at all	3	2	0
(2) Very little	16	16	2
(3) Somewhat	120	118	12
(4) A great deal	855	857	85
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	11	12	1
Total	1,005	1,005	100

TRUST1D: [Your local administration] How much do you trust each of the following?			
TRUST1D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	10	9	1
(1) Not at all	101	110	11
(2) Very little	238	248	25
(3) Somewhat	339	323	32
(4) A great deal	259	254	25
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	58	61	6
Total	1,005	1,005	100

TRUST2A: [Ukraine] How much do you trust the national government to do what is best for each of the following?			
TRUST2A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Not at all	50	56	6
(2) Very little	209	229	23
(3) Somewhat	433	403	40
(4) A great deal	286	283	28
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	27	33	3
Total	1,005	1,005	100

TRUST2B: [You and your family] How much do you trust the national government to do what is best for each of the following?			
TRUST2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Not at all	90	95	9
(2) Very little	273	282	28
(3) Somewhat	399	379	38
(4) A great deal	218	223	22
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	25	26	3
Total	1,005	1,005	100

THREATA: [Corruption among Ukraine's high officials and the wealthy] How much of a threat is each of the following to Ukraine's security?			
THREATA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) A major threat	863	854	85
(2) A minor threat	86	94	9
(3) Not a threat at all	10	7	1
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	46	49	5
Total	1,005	1,005	100

THREATB: [Poor state of the economy] How much of a threat is each of the following to Ukraine's security?			
THREATB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) A major threat	788	781	78
(2) A minor threat	147	144	14
(3) Not a threat at all	28	30	3
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	42	49	5
Total	1,005	1,005	100

THREATC: [Russian invasion in Ukraine] How much of a threat is each of the following to Ukraine's security?			
THREATC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) A major threat	971	970	97
(2) A minor threat	20	18	2
(3) Not a threat at all	2	1	0
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	12	15	1
Total	1,005	1,005	100

CONTROL: Who controls the city, town, or village where you live right now?			
CONTROL	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	10	9	1
(1) The Ukrainian government	945	931	93
(2) Russia, Russia's allies, DNR, or LNR3	8	15	2
(3) Partially each of the two sides	3	4	0
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	39	46	5
Total	1,005	1,005	100

PLACE: Which of the following best describes you and your family's situation?			
PLACE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) You and your family live in the same place as you did before February 24th	649	671	67
(2) You and your family live in a different place than you did before February 24th	127	119	12
(3) You/some family members live in the same place as before February 24th but some family members live in a different place	146	135	13
(4) You/some family members live in a different place than before February 24th but some family members live in the same place	74	71	7
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	9	1
Total	1,005	1,005	100

RELOCA: You and your family...			
RELOCA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	878	886	88
(1) Left Ukraine after February 24th and now live abroad	3	3	0
(2) Relocated to another place in Ukraine	103	99	10
(3) Part of the family relocated to another place in Ukraine and part of the family left Ukraine and now live abroad	21	17	2
Total	1,005	1,005	100

RELOCB: Your family...			
RELOCB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	859	870	87
(1) Left Ukraine after February 24th and now live abroad	89	81	8
(2) Relocated to another place in Ukraine	52	51	5
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	5	3	0
Total	1,005	1,005	100

RELOC: You and your family...			
RELOCC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	878	886	88
(1) Plan to stay where relocated	29	25	2
(2) Plan to return home	80	81	8
(3) Part of the family is going to stay where relocated, and part of the family is going to return home	12	9	1
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	4	0
Total	1,005	1,005	100

RELOCD: Your family...			
RELOCD	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	859	870	87
(1) Plan to stay where relocated	24	24	2
(2) Plan to return home	108	102	10
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	14	10	1
Total	1,005	1,005	100

RELOCE: You...			
RELOCE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	931	934	93
(1) Plan to stay where relocated	16	15	1
(2) Plan to return home	53	52	5
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	5	4	0
Total	1,005	1,005	100

LOST: Since February 24th, have you or your family experienced any of the following?			
LOST	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Loss of work	45	42	4
(2) Decrease in regular income	244	230	23
(3) Total loss of income	79	66	7
(4) Family separation	126	112	11
(5) Loss or destruction of a house or property	55	49	5
(6) Failure to receive proper medical care or medication	60	67	7
(7) Loss of life or health	32	37	4
(8) Illegal mobilization	10	13	1
(9) Famine)	19	18	2
(10) Common crime, such as theft or burglary	26	21	2
(11) Other	5	5	0
(12) None	300	339	34
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	5	0
Total	1,005	1,005	100

PERSA: [Lost a family member or been killed during the fighting] Do you personally know someone who since February 24th has...?			
PERSA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Yes	559	549	55
(2) No	438	448	45
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	8	8	1
Total	1,005	1,005	100

PERSB: [Had to move from their home during the fighting] Do you personally know someone who since February 24th has...?			
PERSB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Yes	799	768	76
(2) No	201	232	23
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	5	5	0
Total	1,005	1,005	100

VIEW1: Thinking about Russian people in general, do you view Russian people...?			
VIEW1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very positively	15	14	1
(2) Somewhat positively	37	38	4
(3) Neither positively nor negatively	161	165	16
(4) Somewhat negatively	226	224	22
(5) Very negatively	545	543	54
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	21	22	2
Total	1,005	1,005	100

VIEW2: Since February 24th, has your view of Russian people in general become more positive, more negative, or has your view of Russian people remained about the same as it was before February 24th?			
VIEW2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) More positively	4	5	0
(2) More negative	830	824	82
(3) About the same	156	159	16
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	15	18	2
Total	1,005	1,005	100

VIEW3: And thinking about the future, do you think the next generation of Ukrainians will view Russian people more positively, more negatively, or about the same as most of your family and friends view Russian people these days?			
VIEW3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) More positively	19	16	2
(2) More negative	658	652	65
(3) About the same	257	256	26
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	71	81	8
Total	1,005	1,005	100

PUTIN: In your opinion, how many Russians support Vladimir Putin?			
PUTIN	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) The vast majority	543	523	52
(2) A small majority	224	215	21
(3) A minority	107	119	12
(4) Nobody	26	31	3
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	105	116	12
Total	1,005	1,005	100

LANGA: [Recognizing Ukrainian as the only official state language] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose...?			
LANGA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Strongly favor	687	685	68
(2) Somewhat favor	209	209	21
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	50	47	5
(4) Somewhat oppose	19	15	2
(5) Strongly oppose	29	31	3
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	11	16	2
Total	1,005	1,005	100

LANGB: [Teaching Russian in schools and universities] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose...?			
LANGB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Strongly favor	45	43	4
(2) Somewhat favor	151	146	15
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	141	140	14
(4) Somewhat oppose	188	178	18
(5) Strongly oppose	456	467	46
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	24	31	3
Total	1,005	1,005	100

LANGC: [Recognizing Russian as a minority or regional language] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose...?			
LANGC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Strongly favor	46	36	4
(2) Somewhat favor	190	183	18
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	178	185	18
(4) Somewhat oppose	199	189	19
(5) Strongly oppose	341	356	35
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	51	57	6
Total	1,005	1,005	100

LANGD: [Allowing use of Russian in courts, schools, and government institutions in mainly Russian-speaking territories] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose...?			
LANGD	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Strongly favor	36	34	3
(2) Somewhat favor	174	169	17
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	152	158	16
(4) Somewhat oppose	193	175	17
(5) Strongly oppose	411	421	42
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	39	48	5
Total	1,005	1,005	100

LANGE: [Keeping books in Russian in libraries and bookstores] Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose...?			
LANGE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Strongly favor	76	68	7
(2) Somewhat favor	280	273	27
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	266	255	25
(4) Somewhat oppose	169	169	17
(5) Strongly oppose	191	208	21
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	23	32	3
Total	1,005	1,005	100

RESPA: [Russia] How much responsibility does each of the following groups bear for the ongoing conflict?			
RESPA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) No responsibility at all	79	89	9
(2) Very little responsibility	12	14	1
(3) Some responsibility	29	29	3
(4) A great deal of responsibility	842	827	82
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	43	46	5
Total	1,005	1,005	100

RESPB: [The United States] How much responsibility does each of the following groups bear for the ongoing conflict?			
RESPB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) No responsibility at all	193	179	18
(2) Very little responsibility	138	137	14
(3) Some responsibility	340	329	33
(4) A great deal of responsibility	245	258	26
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	89	102	10
Total	1,005	1,005	100

RESPC: [NATO] How much responsibility does each of the following groups bear for the ongoing conflict?			
RESPC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) No responsibility at all	179	165	16
(2) Very little responsibility	161	180	18
(3) Some responsibility	331	314	31
(4) A great deal of responsibility	239	240	24
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	95	106	11
Total	1,005	1,005	100

RESPD: [The Ukrainian government] How much responsibility does each of the following groups bear for the ongoing conflict?			
RESPD	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) No responsibility at all	122	117	12
(2) Very little responsibility	117	118	12
(3) Some responsibility	252	241	24
(4) A great deal of responsibility	457	468	47
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	57	62	6
Total	1,005	1,005	100

RESPE: [Ukraine's ultra-right nationalists] How much responsibility does each of the following groups bear for the ongoing conflict?			
RESPE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) No responsibility at all	255	234	23
(2) Very little responsibility	117	119	12
(3) Some responsibility	211	216	22
(4) A great deal of responsibility	136	140	14
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	286	295	29
Total	1,005	1,005	100

OUTCOME1: [Ukraine succeeds in driving Russia out of Ukrainian territory that Russia occupied after February 24th] How likely is each of the following outcomes of the current conflict?			
OUTCOME1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Extremely likely	457	461	46
(2) Very likely	212	200	20
(3) Somewhat likely	207	205	20
(4) Not very likely	75	79	8
(5) Not at all likely	16	17	2
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	38	42	4
Total	1,005	1,005	100

OUTCOME2: [Ukraine succeeds in driving Russia out of all Ukrainian territory that Russia occupies, including whole of Donbass and Crimea] How likely is each of the following outcomes of the current conflict?			
OUTCOME2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Extremely likely	359	379	38
(2) Very likely	164	159	16
(3) Somewhat likely	225	212	21
(4) Not very likely	193	190	19
(5) Not at all likely	27	26	3
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	37	40	4
Total	1,005	1,005	100

OUTCOME3: [Neither side succeeds and there will be a prolonged struggle for some time to come] How likely is each of the following outcomes of the current conflict?			
OUTCOME3	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Extremely likely	86	93	9
(2) Very likely	137	120	12
(3) Somewhat likely	266	249	25
(4) Not very likely	303	306	30
(5) Not at all likely	128	135	13
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	85	101	10
Total	1,005	1,005	100

OUTCOME4: [A ceasefire occurs that allows Russia to retain occupied parts of southern Ukraine and Donbas] How likely is each of the following outcomes of the current conflict?			
OUTCOME4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Extremely likely	24	26	3
(2) Very likely	38	34	3
(3) Somewhat likely	114	107	11
(4) Not very likely	353	342	34
(5) Not at all likely	407	422	42
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	69	74	7
Total	1,005	1,005	100

PAY: In your opinion, should Russia compensate Ukraine for the destruction caused by the armed conflict?			
PAY	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Yes, fully	951	945	94
(2) Yes, partially	29	30	3
(3) No, Ukraine should only use international aid and its own resources	5	7	1
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	20	23	2

SACRIF2: In order to help support Ukraine's effort in the war in the future, are you and your family willing to make major sacrifices, minor sacrifices, or no sacrifices when it comes to your personal financial situation?			
SACRIF2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Major sacrifices	355	339	34
(2) Minor sacrifices	451	445	44
(3) No sacrifices	129	136	14
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	70	84	8
Total	1,005	1,005	100

GRANT1: If peace could be achieved by granting Russia control over some parts of Ukrainian territory occupied by Russia before February 24th, would you find that...?			
GRANT1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Acceptable	91	81	8
(2) Neither acceptable nor unacceptable	73	71	7
(3) Unacceptable	804	816	81
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	37	38	4
Total	1,005	1,005	100

GRANT2: If peace could be achieved by granting Russia control over some parts of Ukrainian territory occupied by Russia after February 24th, would you find that...?			
GRANT2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Acceptable	38	34	3
(2) Neither acceptable nor unacceptable	43	48	5
(3) Unacceptable	896	894	89
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	28	29	3
Total	1,005	1,005	100

CITYA: [Parts of Donetsk oblast not controlled by Ukraine on Feb 24 ("DNR")] In your opinion, do you think ceding control over each of the following to Russia is negotiable or non-negotiable?			
CITYA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Negotiable	190	185	18
(2) Non-negotiable	770	765	76
(3) DON'T KNOW	37	48	5
(4) REFUSED	8	8	1
Total	1,005	1,005	100

CITYB: [Parts of Luhansk oblast not controlled by Ukraine on Feb 24 ("LNR")] In your opinion, do you think ceding control over each of the following to Russia is negotiable or non-negotiable?			
CITYB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Negotiable	191	186	19
(2) Non-negotiable	761	757	75
(3) DON'T KNOW	45	52	5
(4) REFUSED	8	10	1
Total	1,005	1,005	100

CITYC: [Mariupol] In your opinion, do you think ceding control over each of the following to Russia is negotiable or non-negotiable?			
CITYC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Negotiable	76	77	8
(2) Non-negotiable	887	879	87
(3) DON'T KNOW	33	39	4
(4) REFUSED	9	10	1
Total	1,005	1,005	100

CITYD: [Crimea] In your opinion, do you think ceding control over each of the following to Russia is negotiable or non-negotiable?			
CITYD	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Negotiable	231	216	21
(2) Non-negotiable	720	724	72
(3) DON'T KNOW	42	50	5
(4) REFUSED	12	15	2
Total	1,005	1,005	100

CITYF: [Melitopol and Berdyansk] In your opinion, do you think ceding control over each of the following to Russia is negotiable or non-negotiable?			
CITYF	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Negotiable	73	76	8
(2) Non-negotiable	890	881	88
(3) DON'T KNOW	33	38	4
(4) REFUSED	9	10	1
Total	1,005	1,005	100

WESTA: [France] Are you satisfied, dissatisfied, or neither satisfied nor dissatisfied with the assistance that each of the following has given Ukraine?			
WESTA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very satisfied	74	73	7
(2) Somewhat satisfied	183	200	20
(3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	273	282	28
(4) Somewhat dissatisfied	260	250	25
(5) Very dissatisfied	111	95	9
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	104	106	11
Total	1,005	1,005	100

WESTB: [Germany] Are you satisfied, dissatisfied, or neither satisfied nor dissatisfied with the assistance that each of the following has given Ukraine?			
WESTB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very satisfied	57	59	6
(2) Somewhat satisfied	154	158	16
(3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	222	232	23
(4) Somewhat dissatisfied	287	277	28
(5) Very dissatisfied	213	199	20
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	72	80	8
Total	1,005	1,005	100

WESTC: [The UK] Are you satisfied, dissatisfied, or neither satisfied nor dissatisfied with the assistance that each of the following has given Ukraine?			
WESTC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very satisfied	502	514	51
(2) Somewhat satisfied	284	263	26
(3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	79	87	9
(4) Somewhat dissatisfied	29	28	3
(5) Very dissatisfied	16	13	1
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	95	100	10
Total	1,005	1,005	100

WESTD: [The US] Are you satisfied, dissatisfied, or neither satisfied nor dissatisfied with the assistance that each of the following has given Ukraine?			
WESTD	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very satisfied	340	346	34
(2) Somewhat satisfied	391	384	38
(3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	128	128	13
(4) Somewhat dissatisfied	55	50	5
(5) Very dissatisfied	25	25	2
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	66	73	7
Total	1,005	1,005	100

WESTE: [Poland] Are you satisfied, dissatisfied, or neither satisfied nor dissatisfied with the assistance that each of the following has given Ukraine?			
WESTE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Very satisfied	700	690	69
(2) Somewhat satisfied	194	200	20
(3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	46	48	5
(4) Somewhat dissatisfied	8	7	1
(5) Very dissatisfied	11	11	1
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	46	49	5
Total	1,005	1,005	100

EDUCATION: Highest level of education			
EDUC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Primary/Unfinished Secondary	14	17	2
(2) Secondary Academic	141	160	16
(3) Secondary Vocational	282	307	31
(4) Unfinished Higher	106	101	10
(5) Higher	460	415	41
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	5	1
Total	1,005	1,005	100

EDUCLANG: Primary language of education			
EDUCLANG	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Ukrainian	460	492	49
(2) Russian	332	301	30
(3) Russian and Ukrainian about equally	210	205	20
(4) Other	3	6	1
Total	1,005	1,005	100

RELIG1: Religion			
RELIG1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) None	64	57	6
(2) Christian Orthodox	757	753	75
(3) Christian Catholic	63	83	8
(4) Protestant	9	9	1
(5) Atheist	52	45	4
(6) Believe in God but do not belong to a particular religion	26	26	3
(7) Other	14	10	1
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	20	22	2
Total	1,005	1,005	100

EMPSTATUS: Employment status			
EMPSTATUS	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Employed/working, full-time (includes military)	337	303	30
(2) Employed/working, part-time (includes military)	131	117	12
(3) Running a household/looking after family	106	120	12
(4) Retired or disabled	208	254	25
(5) Unemployed, looking for a new job	140	133	13
(6) Unemployed, not looking for a new job	15	17	2
(7) Temporarily jobless (laid off and not looking for work)	26	21	2
(8) Student	20	21	2
(9) Other	20	19	2
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	1	0
Total	1,005	1,005	100

EMPTYTYPE: Type of employment			
EMPTYTYPE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	537	585	58
(1) Government (excluding Military)	101	97	10
(2) Manufacturing	78	70	7
(3) Services	184	150	15
(4) Construction	20	19	2
(5) Military	36	38	4
(6) Other	44	41	4
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	5	4	0
Total	1,005	1,005	100

MILITARY: Which of the following best describes you and your family? Since February 24th...			
MILITARY	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) You have joined the military or territorial defense	43	38	4
(2) Someone in your immediate family has joined the military or territorial defense	460	463	46
(3) You and someone in your immediate family have joined the military or territorial defense	57	59	6
(4) Neither a family member nor I have joined the military or territorial defense	431	429	43
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	14	15	1
Total	1,005	1,005	100

GENDER: Gender			
GENDER	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Male	456	455	45
(2) Female	549	550	55
Total	1,005	1,005	100

ETHNICITY: Ethnicity recode			
ETHNICITY	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Ukrainian	913	911	90.69
(2) Other	92	94	9.31
Total	1,005	1,005	100.00

COMMUNITY: Community of residence			
COMMUNITY	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Kyiv	127	77	8
(2) Capital city of oblast	288	252	25
(3) Large town (100,000 residents or more)	87	66	7
(4) Small town (less than 100,000 residents)	309	284	28
(5) Rural	194	326	32
Total	1,005	1,005	100

GEOGRAPHY: Urbanity			
GEOGRAPHY	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Urban	811	679	68
(2) Rural	194	326	32
Total	1,005	1,005	100

AGE4: Age - 4 Categories			
AGE4	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) 18-29	154	152	15
(2) 30-44	349	308	31
(3) 45-59	279	273	27
(4) 60+	223	272	27
Total	1,005	1,005	100

REGION: Pre-war regions			
REGION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
(1) Kyiv	127	77	8
(2) North	170	133	13
(3) West	174	236	24
(4) Center	246	250	25
(5) South	141	163	16
(6) East	147	144	14
Total	1,005	1,005	100

LANGUAGE: Language most spoken at home			
LANGUAGE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Percent
.	12	16	2
(1) Ukrainian	533	591	59
(2) Russian/Surzhik/both Ukrainian and Russian	460	398	40
Total	1,005	1,005	100